

# Lipoic acid (DL, α), Endogenous antioxidant and cofactor

Catalog	Unit
TBI5094-5G	5 g
TBI5094-25G	25 g

# **Product Details**

Formal Name: 1,2-dithiolane-3-pentanoic acid, racemic

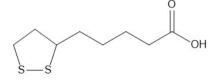
Alternate Names: Thioctic acid Molecular Formula: C<sub>8</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub> Formula Weight: 206.30 CAS Number: 1077-28-7

**Purity:** >98%

Formulation: powder

**Solubility:** Soluble in DMSO (up to at least 30 mg/ml)

**Storage:**  $-20^{\circ}$ C **Stability:**  $\geq 2$  years.



## **Applications**

Endogenous antioxidant and cofactor

### **Functions**

alpha-Lipoic acid is an endogenous antioxidant. Treatment with alpha-lipoic acid increased hepatic nuclear Nrf2 levels, induced Nrf2-mediated gene transcription, and reversed age-related decline in hepatic glutathione levels in a rat model. It is an essential cofactor required for catalysis by multiple mitochondrial enzymes including pyruvate dehydrogenase,  $\alpha$ -ketoglutarate dehydrogenase and branched-chain ketoacid dehydrogenase among others. It has shown efficacy as a treatment in diabetic neuropathy.

#### **Application Procedures**

First dissolved in DMSO (up to at least 30 mg/ml), then diluted to aqueous buffer. Solutions in DMSO may be stored under an inert atmosphere at -20°C for up to 1 month.

For research use only.